

Virtual design and new materials: resource-efficient production of hydrogen tanks

About this project



HyCoPE

Virtual design and new materials: resource-efficient production of hydrogen tanks

Markets: 

Material: Carbon fibres, Thermoset plastics, Carbon-fiber reinforced plastics (CFRP)

Virtual design and new materials: resource-efficient production of hydrogen tanks

About this project

This project is funded by the Technology Transfer Programme Leichtbau (TTP LB) of the Federal Ministry of Economics and Energy.

[Technology Transfer Program Leichtbau](#)

Context

The transport sector is responsible for a significant proportion of CO₂ emissions in Germany and is therefore a key area of action for climate protection. Hydrogen-powered drives are considered a key technology for climate-friendly mobility - especially in the commercial vehicle sector, where battery-powered solutions are reaching their limits. However, the widespread use of fuel cell vehicles has so far been thwarted by the high system costs - in particular the costly production of pressurised hydrogen tanks, which account for up to 30 percent of the total costs. The carbon fibres that make the tank stable and light at the same time are particularly expensive. Their energy-intensive production causes additional CO₂ emissions. In order to make fuel cell vehicles more competitive and accelerate their wider use, more economical and resource-efficient tank production is needed. This is precisely where the HyCoPE research project comes in.

Purpose

The project team is pursuing the goal of making hydrogen pressure tanks lighter, cheaper and more climate-friendly. The researchers are looking at the entire development and production process - from material production to manufacturing and quality assurance. They want to reduce the amount of material used without compromising safety or performance.

To achieve this, the researchers are using virtual design methods that enable precise tank dimensioning. This allows them to reduce the previously necessary safety margin and lower the consumption of resources. A newly developed measuring system is intended to make production more precise and detect errors at an early stage.

The team is also developing a new coil-infiltrated TowPreg semi-finished product that combines high-quality fibres with a resin matrix and can be produced much more cheaply than previous materials. TowPregs are pre-impregnated fibre bundles in which the resin is already evenly applied - this makes processing easier and saves material. The researchers hope to reduce tank costs by up to 15 per cent and at the same time reduce CO₂ emissions per tank by around 370 kilograms.

Virtual design and new materials: resource-efficient production of hydrogen tanks

About this project

Procedure

The project team is combining methods from simulation, material development and production technology in order to optimise the production of hydrogen pressure tanks in their entirety. First, the researchers are developing a cost-efficient TowPreg material that can be flexibly adapted to different fibre types and resin systems.

At the same time, the partners are developing digital simulation models that digitally map both the tank structure and the winding process. To this end, they are developing an innovative measuring system that records important quality features such as the fibre angle in real time during the winding process. Using the digital twin, they feed real production data back into the virtual design and continuously improve the design and process control. This allows the use of materials and weight to be reduced in a targeted manner.

The researchers then test the developed technologies under real conditions, integrate them into existing systems and prepare them for series production.

Virtual design and new materials: resource-efficient production of hydrogen tanks

Project coordination

Contact:

Mr Dr.-Ing. Jan-Philipp Fuhr

+49 0711 2637-5600

fuhr@cikoni.com

Organisation:

CIKONI GmbH

Zettachring 12A
70567 Stuttgart
Baden-Württemberg
Germany

www.cikoni.com



English (EN){ { Projektpartner } }



Lightweighting classification

	Realisation
Offer	
Products Semi-finished parts, Machines and plants, Materials	✓
Services & consulting Simulation	✓

Virtual design and new materials: resource-efficient production of hydrogen tanks

Lightweighting classification	
	Realisation
Field of technology	
<i>Design & layout</i>	
<i>Functional integration</i>	
Measuring and testing technology Materials analysis	✓
Modelling and simulation Processes, Materials	✓
<i>Plant construction & automation</i>	
<i>Recycling technologies</i>	
Manufacturing process	
<i>Additive manufacturing</i>	
<i>Coating (surface engineering)</i>	
Fibre composite technology Filament winding, Pre-preg processing	✓
<i>Forming</i>	
<i>Joining</i>	
<i>Material property alteration</i>	
<i>Primary forming</i>	
<i>Processing and separating</i>	
Textile technology Preforming	✓

Virtual design and new materials: resource-efficient production of hydrogen tanks

Lightweighting classification	
	Realisation
Material	
<i>Biogenic materials</i>	
<i>Cellular materials (foam materials)</i>	
Composites	✓
Carbon-fiber reinforced plastics (CFRP)	
Fibres	✓
Carbon fibres	
<i>Functional materials</i>	
<i>Metals</i>	
Plastics	✓
Thermoset plastics	
<i>Structural ceramics</i>	
<i>(Technical) textiles</i>	